

Let's Celebrate Your Wins!



- 1 Acres of Diamonds
- 2 Charis Counseling Associates
- 3 Christian Ministry Advancement Ltd.
- 4 Corban University
- 5 Everett Gospel Mission
- 6 Firmly Planted Family
- 7 Hope Medical Clinic
- 8 MarriageTeam

- 9 Mending Wings
- North America Indigenous Ministries
- 11 Reach 907
- 12 Road to Hope
- 13 Schools for Africa
- 14 Seattle Classical Christian School
- 15 Trinity Academy of Portland
- Wagner Hills Farm Society







Setting the Context

The Stewardship Imperative: Building Board Capacity Through Hospitality in Cultural Awareness





Building Board Capacity

Stewardship—the careful management and care of something that God has entrusted to you

Hospitality—the act of welcoming people we may not know well

Capacity—the maximum amount that something can contain

Competence—having the skills needed to trust your judgments and decisions





Building Board Capacity

To more fully live into our personal, organizational, and board missions, we must first recognize what perspectives are missing and why

Doing this is an act of hospitality and stewardship



A Video Overview of Board Leadership & Development...









A High Performing Board...

Agrees on the governance model and philosophy (Effective **Governance** Practices)

Defines and maintains a healthy, mission-centered board culture (Healthy/Faithful Board **Culture**)

Commits to deep understanding of the organization and its context/marketplace (**Sustainable** Organizational Framework/Business Model)

Holds the long view in mind (Dynamic **Strategic Plan**)



Brief Tech Review

>>>

Cohort Landing Page

murdocktrust.org/2024-board-leadership-faith-based-cohort/

- > Save this landing page as a bookmark on your browser for easy access/return.
- > Use the "jump link" to "Tools and Templates"
- > Look for the pillar header (e.g., Governance) and the assessment or tool title
- QR codes on your tables
 - QIT codes on your tables
 - > These will take your hand-held devices (e.g., iPhones, tablets) to the landing page.
- Slide PDFs have links.
 - > These will take you directly to the specific assessments/tools.
- Ask me for help at any time!





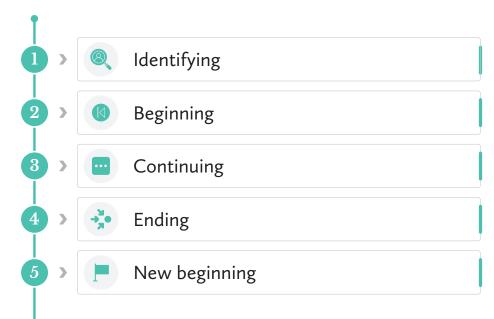


Governance 201:

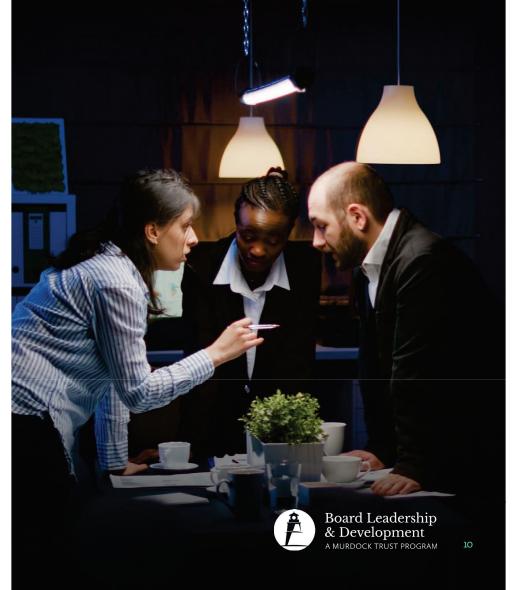
Life Cycle of the Nonprofit Board



Five Stages: Aligns with Characteristics of High Performing Board







Identifying: Recruiting New Board Members

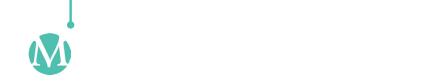
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Three Steps:



Board Evaluation—know what you want

- > Use tools for board evaluation and individual board member self-evaluation
- > Create a matrix to identify current board composition
- Use strategic plan to identify needed strengths and areas of expertise
- > Identify the weaknesses/needs in current board
- > Create profile for new members
- > Fulfill commitments to cultural awareness







Identifying: Recruiting New Board Members



Three Steps:



Board Recruitment Strategy

- Be sure you have a clear job description and list of expectations and responsibilities
- > Convene a strong nomination committee
- > Have forms for candidate nominations
- > Involve Executive Director and key staff as necessary
- > Use board analysis and strategic plan in recruitment-targeted and specific
- > Develop a nominating process and follow it
- > Do your board terms help/hurt your recruitment?







Identify: Recruiting New Board Members



Three Steps:



Board Nomination Process

- > Three steps:
 - Interest
 - Invitation
 - Nomination
- > Process is bi-directional
- Create a nomination packet for candidates
 - Ten Questions
 - Commitment Form

- Create a nomination packet with bio for board members
- Develop a personal visitation process with Chair and Executive Director
- Bring nominations through Nominating Committee by way of assessment and strategic plan
- Complete due diligence and due process
- Critical role of wisdom and discernment







Beginning: Welcoming, Informing, and Orienting New Board Members

- Provide appropriate materials on both the board and organization
- Involvement with staff/organization
- Personal meeting with Executive Director and Board Chair
 - > Review minutes of previous meetings
 - > Highlight critical issues/decisions
 - > Review the strategic plan
 - > Reaffirm role and expectations
 - > Open line to Executive Director and Board Chair
 - Welcome and introductions at first meeting







Continuing: Effectively Involving Board Members to Achieve the Vision

Five Considerations

- **Time Management:** Use their time wisely with well-run, organized, purposeful meetings
- **2 Communication:** Timely mailings, meeting preparation, semi-annual visits by board chair, good staff-board communications
- **3 Involvement:** According to their expectations and roles, opportunities for organization involvement, personal financial support
- Revitalization: Board retreats, strategic planning work, outside consultants
- **5 Recognition:** Acknowledge and thank board members often



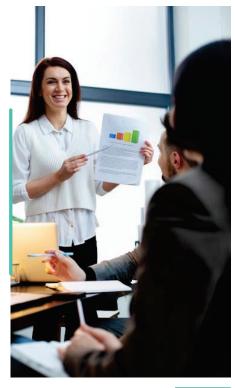




Ending: Helping Board Members Complete Their Service

- Three Reasons to Move Members Off the Board:
- 1 Ineffectiveness: Lack of attendance and inability to carry out role and expectations
- 2 Unacceptable behavior
- 3 End of term









Keys for Good Endings

Clear policies and expectations

Fair and frequent evaluations

Processes for grievances and discipline

Accountability

Appropriate term limits

History



Places for Former Members to Continue Serving







New Beginnings: Considerations for Returning Board Members



Considerations:

- > Must fit strategic board needs
- > Abbreviated nomination process
- Give board full reign to vote—no pre-arrangements or promises—due process
- > Don't abbreviate orientation process









Now: Tablework

Templates are located on the cohort landing page:

- Access landing page
- Click "Tools and Templates" jump link
- > **Section:** Governance
- > Subsection: New Board Members

The focus for this time is:

Slides 9-19 & these templates:

Pathway to the Board: Overview

https://murdocktrust.org/app/uploads/2024/01/BLD-2024-Governance-The-Pathway-to-the-BoardOverview.pdf

Pathway to the Board: Process Checklist

https://murdocktrust.org/app/uploads/2024/01/BLD-2024-Governance-The-Pathway-to-the-Board-FAITH.pdf

Board Member Nominee Suggestion Form

https://murdocktrust.org/app/uploads/2024/01/BLD-2024-Governance-Board-Nominee-Suggestion-Form.pdf







Now: Working Lunch

Templates are located on the cohort landing page:

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Board Member Nominee Suggestion Form

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Governance 201:

Succession Planning





What Happens Now?



Executive Directors...





What Happens Now?



Executive Directors...



Executive Director Reports/Board Reports









Contingency/Emergency Plan

Contingency Plan Checklist Questions

- Who takes the lead?
 - > What are the decision-making parameters?
 - > How much money can be spent?
- When, what, and to whom do we communicate?
 - > Organization
 - > Donors
 - > Family
 - > Insurance-should we have it?
 - Constituents
 - > Bank
 - > Others?

- What about the organization?
 - > Who is in charge?
 - > Will we pay them extra?
 - > How will we communicate?
- What about the family?
 - > Do they know?
 - > What can be done to ease the pain?
 - > Is there an interim leader?
 - > Do we start a search?
 - > How is the search to be paid for?





Succession Planning



Succession planning is a process of preparing for good leadership transition



Succession planning is not to be confused with executive director or key leader evaluation



Two key aspects of succession planning to consider:



Contingency planning deals with emergencies



Succession planning prepares for the future





Succession Planning



Develop a written Contingency Plan

- > Share the Contingency Plan with trusted advisors
- > Incorporate their comments into your thinking
- > Work through Contingency Plan with your staff and board
- > Don't try to finish the plan all at once; think; take your time
- > Ensure the Contingency Plan is consistent with Articles of Incorporation, bylaws, policies, etc.
- > Finalize your Contingency Plan and circulate
- > Think through the benefits/liabilities of sharing your plan within the organization
- > Revisit Contingency Plan annually







Succession Planning



A written Succession Plan and the elephant in the room

- > Why so few of us have a good written plan
- > Uneasiness from the board
 - Poor executive director evaluation process, if there is one
 - · Marginal performance by executive director
 - Not wanting to "talk money"
 - · Not sure how to create a plan
 - · Who should have the conversations?
 - How do we start the conversations without concerning the executive director?

- Insecurity of Executive Director
 - Are they forcing me out?
 - I don't have enough to retire
 - Am I not doing a good job?
 - I haven't had a review in years







Questions to Answer:



Do we review the Executive Director annually?

- > Is there a job description?
- > Is succession planning part of the review?
- > How is a competitive wage established?



Is there a process and timetable for retirement and/or planned departure?



Is there an internal successor(s)?

- > If so, what development needs are there for that person?
- > What training or additional exposure can be offered?





Questions to Answer:



If there is not an internal choice, has a search firm been identified?

> If not, how do we learn about search firms?



Who is on the search committee?



What is our severance policy?

- > Forced termination?
 - Performance issues?
 - For cause?
- > Unforced termination?
 - Change in direction for the organization?
 - Performance not up to expectations?





Questions to Answer:



Does the board have a formal evaluation process?



Does the board require SMART* goals and are they measured annually by the executive director?



Is there a strategic plan?



Once these questions are answered by the board and the executive director, you will have 90% of your Succession Plan complete.





Worksheet







https://murdocktrust.org/app/uploads/2024/01/BLD-2024-Governance-Succession-Planning-Starting-Questions-FAITH-fillable.pdf



Now: Tablework

Templates are located on the cohort landing page:

- > Access landing page
- > Click "Tools and Templates" jump link
- > **Section:** Governance
- > **Subsection:** Succession/Contingency Planning

The focus for this time is:

Slides 22-33 & this worksheet:

Succession Planning Starting
Questions







Governance 201:

The Board/Executive Director Relationship



Cultivating Clarity and Alignment: The Governance Continuum

Board as Staff	Board as Managers	Board as Directors	(Board as Governors	Board as Advisors
Legal responsibility resides	Legal responsibility resides	Legal responsibility resides	Legal responsibility resides	Legal responsibility resides
with the board	with the board	with the board	with the board	with the board
 Reasons for organization	 Reasons for organization	 Reasons for organization	 Reasons for organization	 Reasons for organization
to exist are determined by	to exist are determined by	to exist are determined by	to exist are determined by	to exist are determined by
the board	the board	the board	the board	the Executive Director
 Organizational long-	 Organizational long-	 Organizational long-	 Organizational long-	 Organizational long-
term goals are set by the	term goals are set by the	term goals are set by the	term goals are set by the	term goals are set by the
board	board	board	Executive Director	Executive Director
 Strategies to achieve	 Strategies to achieve	 Strategies to achieve	 Strategies to achieve	 Strategies to achieve
organizational long-	organizational long-	organizational long-	organizational long-	organizational long-
term goals are developed	term goals are developed	term goals are developed	term goals are developed	term goals are developed
by the board	by the board	by the Executive Director	by the Executive Director	by the Executive Director
 Day-to-day operational	Day-to-day operational	 Day-to-day operational	 Day-to-day operational	 Day-to-day operational
authority rests with the	authority rests with the	authority rests with the	authority rests with the	authority rests with the
board	Executive Director	Executive Director	Executive Director	Executive Director
The board spends most of its time DOING the work of the organization	The board spends most of its time SUPERVISING the work of the organization	The board spends most of its time DIRECTING the work of the organization	The board spends most of its time GOVERNING the organization	The board spends most of its time AFFIRMING the work of the organization
Primary board output is LABOR	Primary board output is COORDINATION	Primary board output is DIRECTION	Primary board output is COUNSEL	Primary board output is ENDORSEMENT

These vary based upon which type of board you have. Adapted from R. Terrence Jackson (C) 2004

responsibilities

Board

Director responsibilities



Board Member Temptations

To think and conduct board business under the false assumption that all board members are just like me, and that we are wired with similar strengths, gifts, and social styles.

To assume all board members are experienced and effective leaders—just like me—and that we all agree on our board's operating style and are aligned with the Executive Director's preferred operating style.

To confuse the three hats of a board member: governance, volunteer, and participant.

To lower the bar on board member selection and buy into the ill-informed mantra that just one of the three "W's"—work, wisdom, wealth—is sufficient.

To recruit board members because of their position versus their passion.





Board Member Temptations

To rely on my past board and organizational experiences and rest on my laurels—versus becoming an active life-long learner in board governance best practices.

To assume that all nonprofit organizations have similar organizational cultures—and to understand one is to understand them all.

To make board decisions based on anecdotes and subpar analysis versus requiring objective data and reports and dashboards that are aligned with the mission statement, goals, and a strategic plan.

"What everyone knows is usually wrong." -Peter Drucker

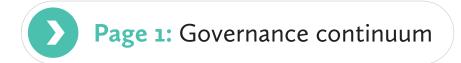
To avoid healthy and honest dialogue with the Executive Director on challenging realities.

To... [insert your own temptation]

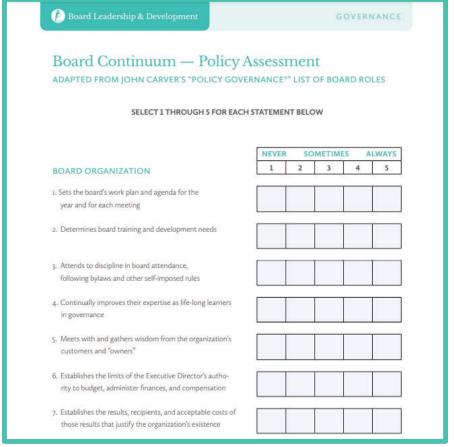


Assessment

Take individually first, then discuss as a table.



Pages 2-5: Board/ED operating styles





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Culture 201:

Creating and Sustaining Healthy Boards



Ideal Ministry Board Culture

The board is a spiritual community called by God to steward a piece of His Kingdom work here on earth







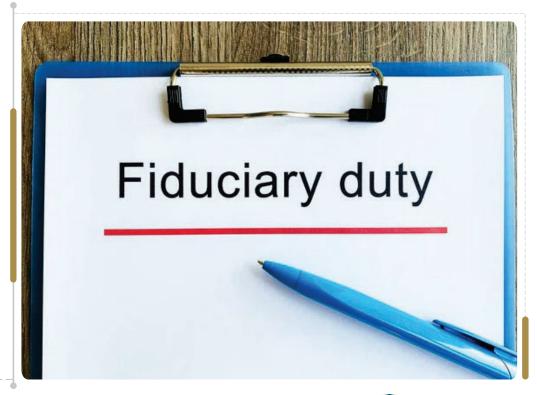
Steward a Piece of His Kingdom Work Here on Earth

1

We are Stewards

"This, then, is how you ought to regard us: as servants of Christ and as those **entrusted...** Now it is required that those who have been **given a trust** must prove **faithful.**"

(1 Cor. 4:1-2)

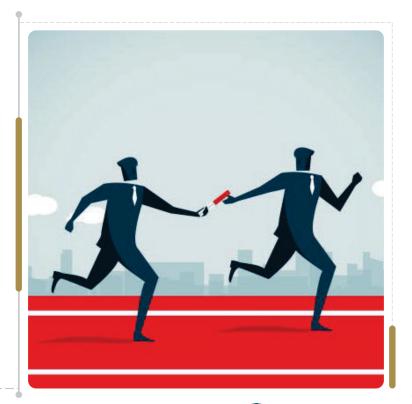






Not Owners

- > We seek to do the Lord's will in His way
- We do so humbly
- We take baton for a period of years and then hand it off to others







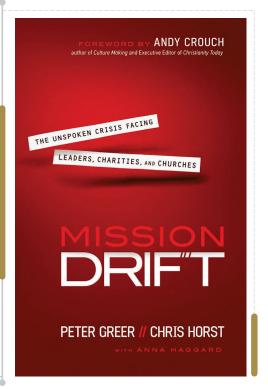
Steward a Piece of His Kingdom Work Here on Earth

2

We are Accountable

"Everything is uncovered before the eyes of him to whom we must give account" (*Heb. 4:13*).

- > Prevent mission drift
- > Conduct program audits
- > Assess performance of chair, officers, and committee chairs
- > Terminate non-performing trustees per pre-set procedures
- > Conduct thorough annual review of ED (including strategic plan)







Steward a Piece of His Kingdom Work Here on Earth

3



We Have a Balanced Relationship with the ED







Not Defer Too Much



Not Overreach



"Maybe we are micro-managing a bit too much"





Steward a Piece of His Kingdom Work Here on Earth



We are Aligned

"Discern what is the will of God, what is good and acceptable and perfect" (*Romans 12:2*).

Regularly reference core documents during meetings:

- Mission Statement
- > Vision Statement
- Core Values
- > Strategic Plan

Ensure that **policies** are congruent with core documents – especially those related to personnel and finances

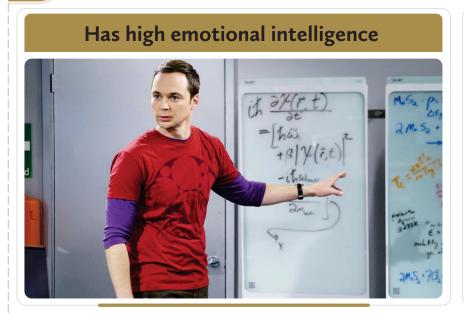






Steward a Piece of His Kingdom Work Here on Earth

5 We Have an Effective Chair



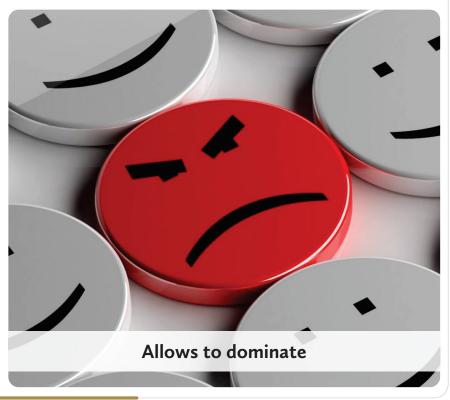






Handles Contrarians Well. Neither:









Misbehavior is Not Tolerated



"In any failing institution, as common as the abuse of power is the neglect of power."

- Andy Crouch -





Steward a Piece of His Kingdom Work Here on Earth

6

We Intentionally Improve

"From him, the whole body - joined and held together by every supporting ligament - grows and builds itself up... as each part does its work."

(Eph 4:16)

- > Assess board's health annually via surveys
- Allot agenda time (and resources) for training, particularly during annual retreats







A Video Overview of Board Culture...











<u>Individually</u> evaluate your board's stewardship of "a piece of God's kingdom work here on earth," using the assessment worksheet

Discuss your individual responses as a team. What action steps should you take as a board?



Board Self-Assessment

Take assessment first individually, then discuss as a group.

- The board faithfully practices biblical stewardship.
- None of our trustees act as if they own the ministry.
- The board consciously guards against mission drift.
- The board conducts regular program audits.
- The board regularly assesses the performance of the board chair, officers, and committee chairs.
- Non-performing trustees are terminated per pre-set procedures.
- The board conducts a thorough annual review of the ED.
- The board micromanages the ED.



CULTURE

SOMETIMES

Board Culture Self-Assessment #2

		1	2	3	4	5
1.	The board faithfully practices biblical stewardship.					
2.	None of our trustees act as if they own the ministry.					
3.	The board consciously guards against mission drift.					
4.	The board conducts regular program audits.					
5.	The board regularly assesses the performance of the board chair, officers, and committee chairs.				6	
6.	Non-performing trustees are terminated per pre-set procedures.					
7-	The board conducts a thorough annual review of the ED.					
8.	The board micromanages the ED.					



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Board Self-Assessment

- 9 The board is too passive, allowing the ED free reign.
- Ore documents (Mission Statement, Vision Statement, Values, and Strategic Plan) are regularly referenced in every board meeting.
- Personnel and finance policies are congruent with our Values.
- 12 > Our board chair is well organized, hosting a focused agenda.
- Ontrarian trustees are neither muzzled or allowed to dominate.
- Trustee misconduct is dealt with quickly and effectively by the chair.
- 15 The board consciously engages in self-improvement.
- 16 > Adequate time is allocated for board training.



CULTURE

SOMETIMES ALWAYS

Board Culture Self-Assessment #2 (cont.)

	MEACH	30	30INIET HIVES		MLVVAIS
	1	2	3	4	5
9. The board is too passive, allowing the ED free reign.					
10. Core documents (Mission Statement, Vision Statement, Values, and Strategic Plan) are regularly referenced in every board meeting.					
11. Personnel and finance policies are congruent with our Values.					
12. Our board chair is well organized, hosting a focused agenda.					
13. Contrarian trustees are neither muzzled or allowed to dominate.					
14. Trustee misconduct is dealt with quickly and effectively by the chair.					
15. The board consciously engages in self-improvement.					
16. Adequate time is allocated for board training.		C.			



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Now: Tablework

Templates are located on the cohort landing page:

- > Access landing page
- > Click "Tools and Templates" jump link
- > Section: Culture

The focus for this time is:

This assessment:

Board Culture Self-Assessment #2

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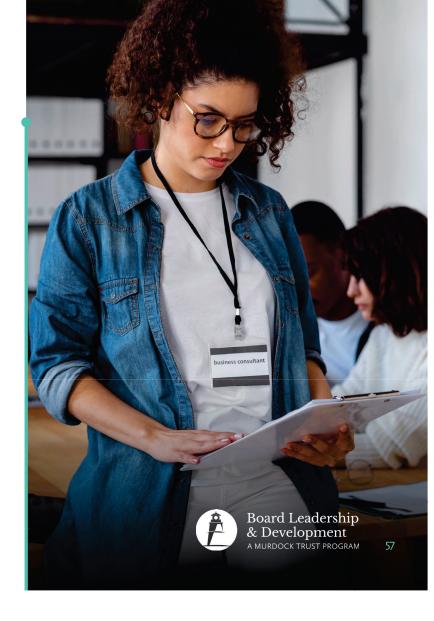




Thank You!

- This evening:
 - > Reception: 5:30pm / Dinner: 6:00pm
 - > 6:45pm: "Fireside chat"
 - > CEO Romanita Hairston
 - > Kimberly Thornbury
 - > Ed McDowell
- Tomorrow's program begins at 8:00am! (Breakfast, 7:00am)









Sustainability 201:

The Work of High Performing Boards



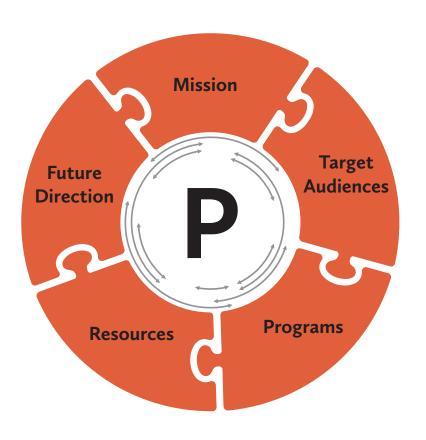


We are not building this country of ours for a day... it is to last through the ages. 35

•----•

President Teddy Roosevelt

Organizational Model for Sustainability





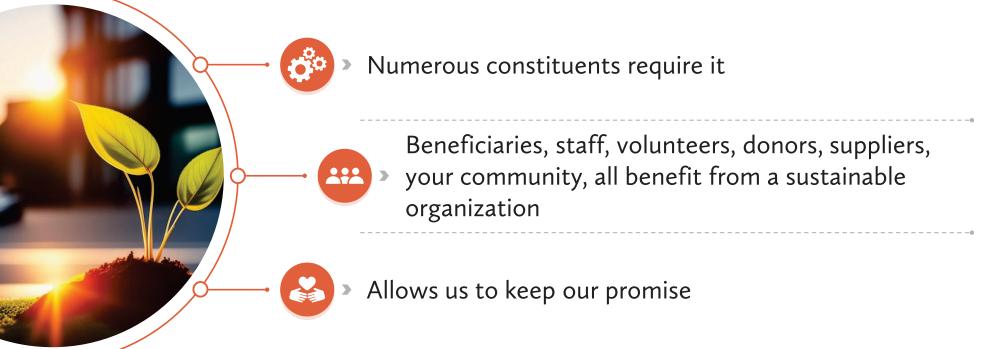


What Do We Mean by "Sustainable"?





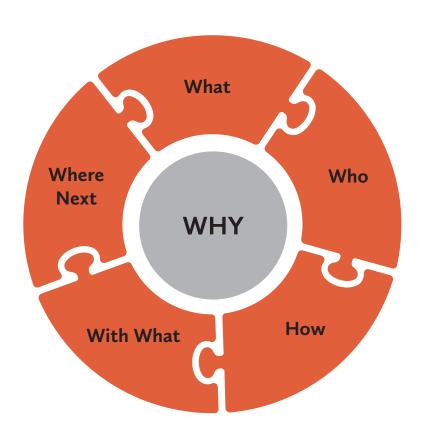
Why is a Sustainable Organizational Structure Important?







Organizational Model for Sustainability







Organizational Model for Sustainability









Three Important Concepts: Quick Review

Top leadership needs a working understanding of ALL core elements

The interconnectivity of elements is key to driving efficiency and optimizing resources

The organization should have a plan for each element





An Organizational Model



Today we will go deeper into each of the five elements, highlighting three things for each:

- 1 Their importance
- 2 Actions a high-performing board can take
- 3 Questions a high-performing board should ask

Board Leadership

Organizational Model for Sustainability

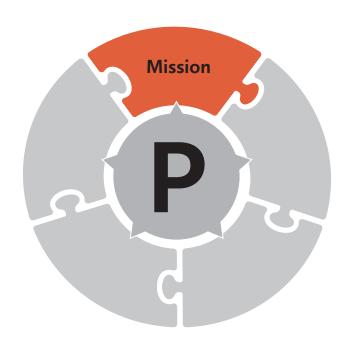






Mission: Quick Review

- Defines the core purpose of a nonprofit organization
- States "WHAT" the organization provides

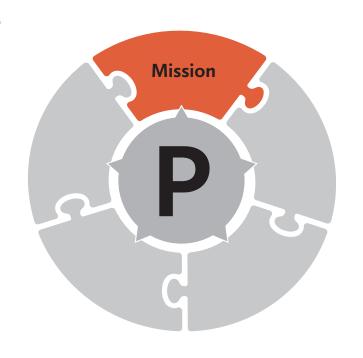






Importance of Mission

- Guides the organization from the present into the future
- Provides direction when the organization needs to adapt to new demands
- Helps the board adhere to its primary purpose







Actions a High-Performing Board Can Take



Utilize their mission to make decisions



Establish boundaries for appropriate courses of action



Define and reinforce shared values, norms, and beliefs while clarifying these with stakeholders as part of mission stewardship







Questions the Board Should Ask

Does every board member know and understand the mission statement?

Does our board regularly review the mission statement?

Does leadership integrate the mission into meetings, gatherings, and functions?



Organizational Model for Sustainability







Target Audiences: Quick Review

- Every organization has several target audiences
- The primary audience is usually the beneficiary of the organization or its programs
- Identify your additional target audiences







Importance of Target Audiences

- Beneficiaries are the reason for an organization's existence
- Understanding the audiences' needs directly relates to resources, program strategies, and board-level decisions
- Each target audience requires a strategy







Actions a High-Performing Board Can Take



Understand the needs of their target audiences are vital



Recognize the needs of their audiences may change and/or vary depending on cultural differences



Assess the need to adapt strategies to these changes







Questions the Board Should Ask

Does our board and leadership understand the needs of our target audiences?

Does our board regularly monitor changes in target audiences?

Should we adapt strategies to address changes?



Organizational Model for Sustainability







Programs: Quick Review

- Programs are outputs and where the mission is executed
- Programs are your brand
- Programs have lifecycles
- The board's interest in programs is vital







Importance of Programs

- Programs are where the mission comes to life
- What are your key programs?







Actions a High-Performing Board Can Take



Expand their understanding of how programs meet the needs of each target audience



Make informed/strategic decisions about adding/ discontinuing programs





Examples of Program Pivots



Connect programs with outcomes through evaluation and measurement





Evaluating Programs with Quantitative Data

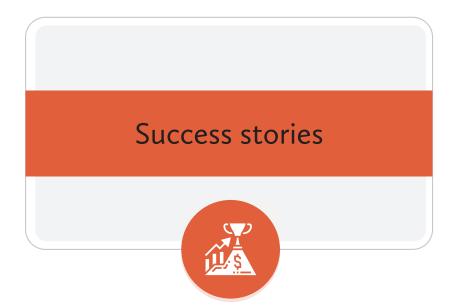








Evaluating Programs with Qualitative Data









Other Assessments: Keeping Programs Relevant



- > The four buckets for continual improvement:
 - What is going right with this program?
 - 2 What is broken or could be improved with this program?
 - What is confusing about this program?
 - What is missing with this program?







Questions the Board Should Ask

Does each program keep our promise to its target audience?

Does our board regularly review efficiency and effectiveness regarding programs?



Organizational Model for Sustainability







Resources: Quick Review







Importance of Resources



Resources drive the amount of output an organization achieves



A scarcity of resources may limit an organization's impact





Actions a High-Performing Board Can Take



Continually monitor resources for effectiveness and efficiency



Utilize simple tools to monitor relevant metrics







Questions the Board Should Ask

Does our board review each key resource area at least once a year using a master calendar?

Have we developed metrics for measuring each resource?

Do we have a tool that can assist in our review, such as a dashboard or exception reporting?



Organizational Model for Sustainability









Future Direction: Quick Review

Defined as how an organization delivers its promise in the future

Emphasizes the board and leadership looking forward

The future is more than one planning cycle

How will we deliver our mission and promise two to three years from now?





Importance of Future Direction

Future direction informs your strategic intent and choices, which is why board involvement is necessary

Looking through the window of 2+ years

Actions a High-Performing Board Can Take



Join leadership in being open minded, thoughtful, and committed to "looking around the corner"



Create space where this can be accomplished, being proactive rather than reactive







Questions the Board Should Ask

Does our board regularly "look around the corner" in each element of our business model—target audience, programs, resources, and finally mission?



Examples of Future Direction Focus







Scenario Planning



Cash flows



Changing audiences/demographics



New partnerships



Physical space



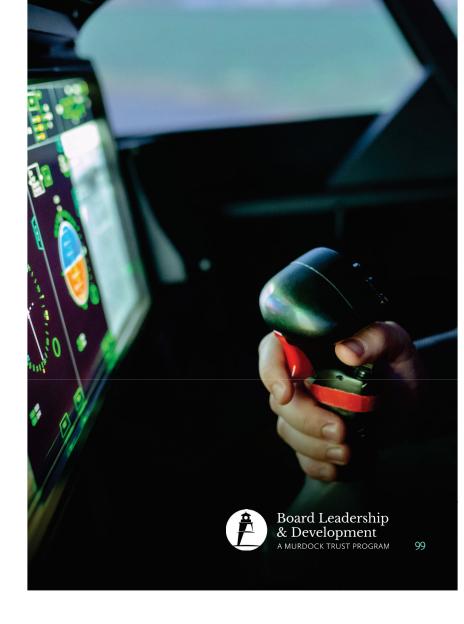
Crisis



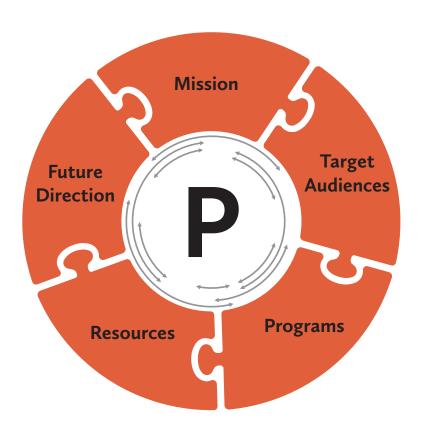


Pilot Simulator





Organizational Model for Sustainability







Why is This Important?



Boards that understand their business model will increase performance



Better understanding leads to better questions—answers lead to higher understanding, creating a cycle of improvement



Continuous improvement builds sustainability

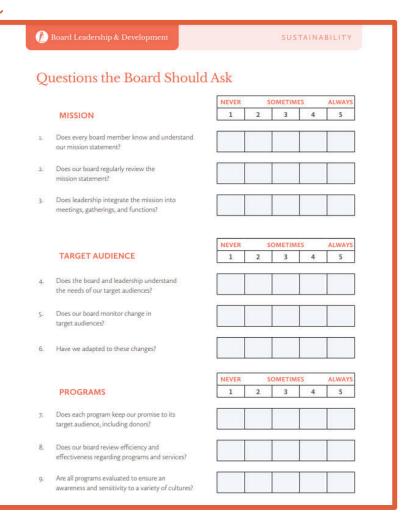




Assessment

Take individually first, then discuss as a table.









Now: Tablework

Templates are located on the cohort landing page:

- > Access landing page
- > Click "Tools and Templates" jump link
- > **Section:** Sustainability

The focus for this time is:

This assessment:

Questions the Board Should Ask

https://murdocktrust.org/app/uploads/2024/01/ BLD-2024-Sust-Questions-Board-Should-Askfillable.pdf







Strategic Planning 201:

Board's Role in Aligning Your Strategic Plan, Business Plan and Mission







Simple premise



Clear benefits



Good process







Simple premise

- > Strategic Planning is done every year covering a three-year period.
- > As the first year is completed, a new third year is added. Always three years in view.



Clear benefits



Good process







Clear benefits

- > Works well for most boards and Executive Directors
- > Functions well in simple and complex settings
- > Collaborative
- > Drives strategic thinking and planning into the culture of the organization
- > Focused
- > Communicates well







Good process components

- Mission, vision, and values
- Our customers and what they value
- > Environmental scan
- > SWOT analysis
- > Trends (internal & external)
- Assumptions

- > Visionary priorities
- Top three to five goals for year one
- > Narrative Building
- Board and senior team goals and dashboards
- Rolling three-year strategic plan Document
- > Updating process



Board's Role in Strategic Planning

Board as Staff	Board as Managers	Board as Directors	Board as Governors	Board as Advisors
Legal responsibility resides	Legal responsibility resides	Legal responsibility resides	Legal responsibility resides	Legal responsibility resides
with the board	with the board	with the board	with the board	with the board
 Reasons for organization	 Reasons for organization	 Reasons for organization	 Reasons for organization	 Reasons for organization
to exist are determined by	to exist are determined by	to exist are determined by	to exist are determined by	to exist are determined by
the board	the board	the board	the board	the executive director
 Organizational long-	 Organizational long-	 Organizational long-	 Organizational long-	Organizational long-
term goals are set by the	term goals are set by the	term goals are set by the	term goals are set by the	term goals are set by the
board	board	board	executive director	executive director
 Strategies to achieve	 Strategies to achieve	 Strategies to achieve	 Strategies to achieve	 Strategies to achieve
organizational long-	organizational long-	organizational long-	organizational long-	organizational long-
term goals are developed	term goals are developed	term goals are developed	term goals are developed	term goals are developed
by the board	by the board	by the executive director	by the executive director	by the executive director
 Day-to-day operational	 Day-to-day operational	 Day-to-day operational	 Day-to-day operational	 Day-to-day operational
authority rests with the	authority rests with the	authority rests with the	authority rests with the	authority rests with the
board	executive director	executive director	executive director	executive director
The board spends most of its time DOING the work of the organization	The board spends most of its time SUPERVISING the work of the organization	The board spends most of its time DIRECTING the work of the organization	The board spends most of its time GOVERNING the organization	The board spends most of its time AFFIRMING the work of the organization
Primary board output is LABOR	Primary board output is COORDINATION	Primary board output is DIRECTION	Primary board output is COUNSEL	Primary board output is ENDORSEMENT

Board responsibilities

Executive director responsibilities

These vary based upon which type of board you have. Adapted from R. Terrence Jackson (C) 2004





Board's Role in Aligning the Strategic Plan, Annual Operating Plan, and Mission



Promise: why we exist



Mission: what we do



Annual
Operating Plan:
how we operate



Strategic Plan: where we are going







Strategic Planning 201:

Steps for Strategy Formation





Starting Strategy Formation

Strategy Formation is about making choices and deciding on an organizational focus

> It positions your organization for greater impact

Sound Strategy Formation answers many essential questions

> Every board needs answers for these questions





10 Strategy Formation Questions

Why does our organization exist today?

What are the contributions we make and to whom?

Is everything we provide still needed?

Are these needs stable, growing or declining?

Are other organizations meeting these needs?





10 Strategy Formation Questions (cont.)

What is our organization's position in the current service environment?

Is our organization in the best possible position in the current environment?

How will our service environment change in the next three years?

What is our desired position in the future service environment?

What needs to change or happen for us to reach our desired position in the future service environment?





Organize your effort



Strategy Formation questions are complex and will take time and effort to answer well

- > Insist on thoughtful, in-depth, and clear responses
- Choose a method to guide the development of responses and answers



We would like you to consider one method we think works well for Strategy Formation - **Narratives**





Narratives – What do we mean by it?

Summary descriptions of key elements of strategy

- > Business Environment and its changing nature
- > Organization's Current and Future position in it

Narratives are focused and concise

> ½ page to one page maximum

Narratives are the result of diligent and detailed work





Narratives – Benefits

Summary in nature

> High level, not overly detailed

Sets context well

Tells a story that is easy to connect with





Narratives – The Process

Gather the right people

Research the Narrative Topic

Garner agreement on research findings

Write a draft narrative

> Assign 1 or 2 people to do this

Finalize narrative





Narratives – The Sequence

1 > The Purpose

2 The Current Service Environment

3 The Current Position

4 Future Service Environment

5 Future Position



#1: The "Purpose" Narrative



Why does our organization exist?

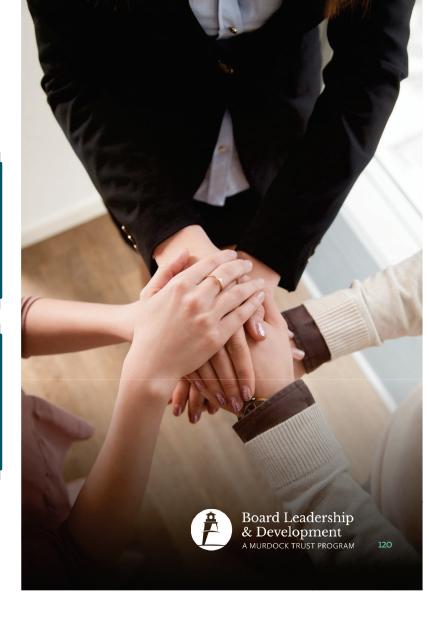
 Describe the contribution the organization brings to the world



What is our organization's promise?

Describe the need the organization set out to meet





#2: Current "Service Environment" Narrative



Is what we provide still needed?

> Gather information about current relevance/impact of programs and forces affecting them.



Is that need growing, stable, or declining?

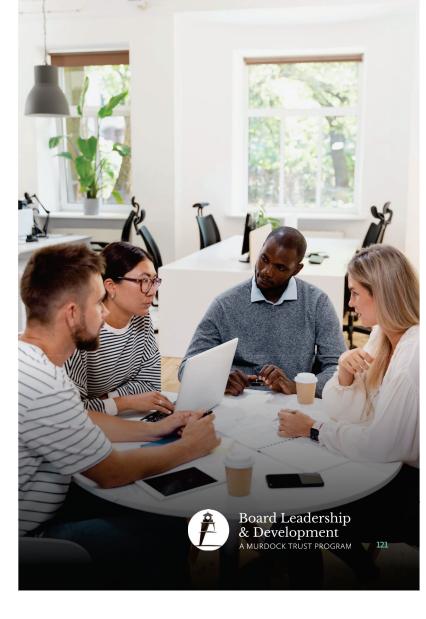
- > What are key beneficiaries saying?
- > What are those supporting key beneficiaries saying?



Who else is meeting these needs?

 Conduct a thoughtful competitive/comparative analysis.





#3: Our "Current Position" Narrative



What is our organization's position in the current environment?

> Focuses on internal choices and their effectiveness



Is our organization positioned for success in this environment?

> Explain "why" or "why not"





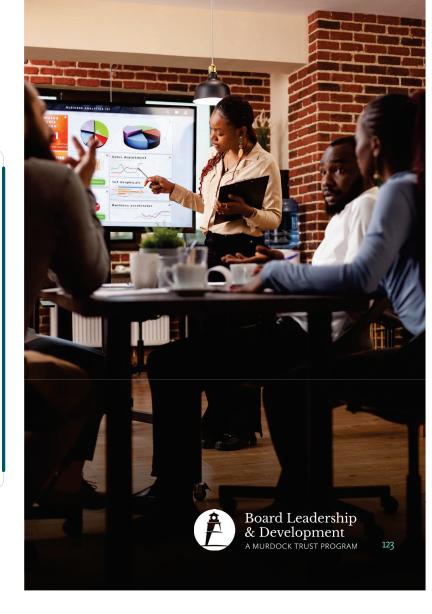
#4: Our "Future Service Environment" Narrative



How will the service environment change in the next 3 years?

- > Describe it!
- > What are we basing these observations on?
 - Actually gather supporting data.
 - What are we offering that is likely to experience increase/decrease in demand?
- > Be comprehensive in your review (any and all ways).





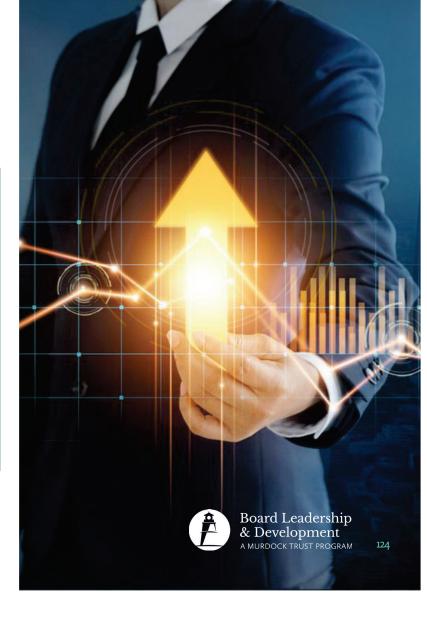
#5: Our "Future Position" Narrative



What is our desired position in the future service environment?

- "Preferred Future"
- > Who is your Preferred Client/Beneficiary?
 - Why will they choose you over other options?
- > Paint a picture of strategy success





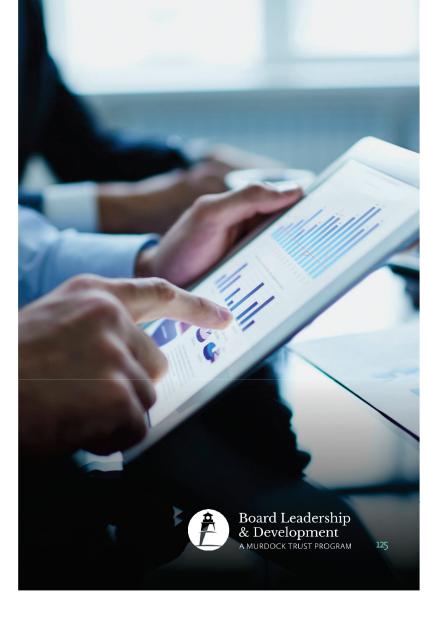
What Needs to Change?



What needs to change for us to reach our desired position in the environment 3 years from now?

- > Create a working list of needed changes.
 - These changes help you move from your current position to the preferred future.
 - Confirm alignment of changes with promise and mission.





Focused Priorities



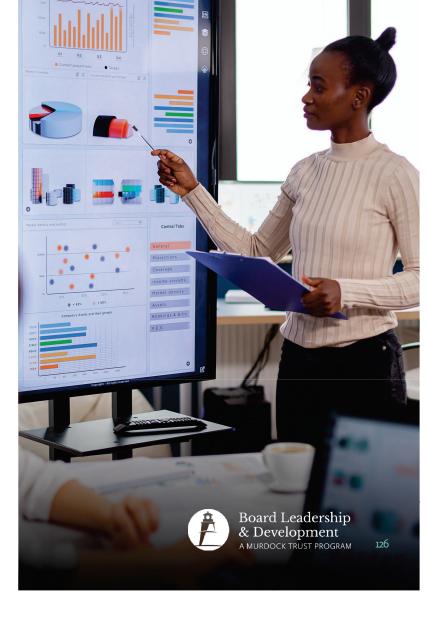
Prioritize the "what needs to change" list.

- > Consider Impact and Resource needs
 - · Clients first / Staff second



Focus on the top 5 priorities to guide planning.







Now: Tablework The focus for this time is:

Slides 113-114

(Strategy Formation Questions)

&

Slides 116-126

(Writing Narratives)





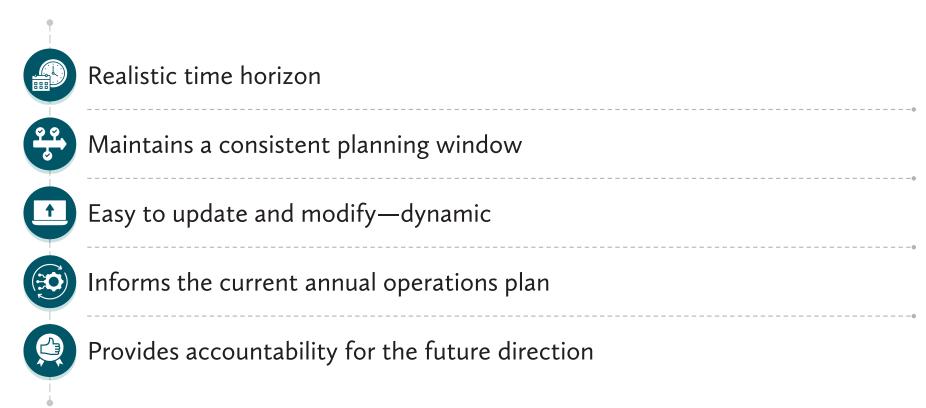


Strategic Planning 201:

Planning the Path to Execution



Rolling Three-Year Plan Advantages







Rolling Three-Year Plan Phases



Phase 1

Laying the Foundation

Transferred from Organizational Framework

Transferred from Strategic Formation



Phase 2

Strategic Priorities

Transferred from Strategic Formation



Phase 3

The Working Plan

Spread out over 3 years





Rolling Three-Year Plan: Phase 1



Promise:

Describe **WHY** the organization exists



Mission:

Describe **WHAT** the organization does



Future Direction:

Describe **WHERE** the
organization is
going



Values:

Describe **HOW**the organization
will conduct
itself in pursuit
of the mission



Tag Line or Slogan:

Unique identifier
of the
organization
that speaks to
the promise





Rolling Three-Year Plan: Phase 2



Strategic Next Steps:

- > Focus priorities of the organization over the next three years
- > Reviewed and updated annually



Recommendation: Limit the organization to 5 strategic next steps in any one year.





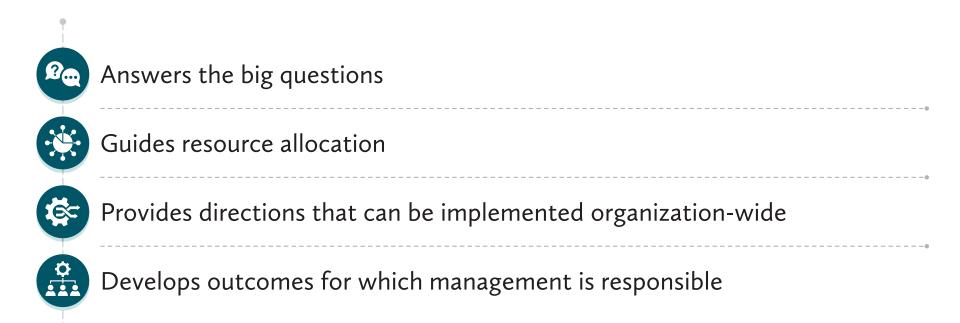
Rolling Three-Year Plan: Phase 3

Strategic Next Steps	Year 1 Goals	Year 2 Goals	Year 3 Goals	Year 4 & Beyond Goals
#1				
#2				
#3				
#4				
#5				





Rolling Three-Year Plan: Results









Strategic Planning 201:

Using, Evaluating, and Updating the Plan





Using the Plan: Implementation

Monthly written report from the Executive Director to the board

Progress/challenges discussed with staff at least monthly

Progress/challenges discussed with the board at least twice a year, if not quarterly

Adjustments based on new information





Reviewing & Updating the Plan

Monthly Review of Plan

- > How is performance against the plan?
- > What adjustments need to be considered?

Semi-Annual Plan Updates

- > What are the recommendations for plan changes?
- > Assumptions, Narratives, Strategic Priorities
- > Approved by the board

Tied to the board-approved annual budget



Spoiler Alert



A plan is only as effective as its updating process







Now: Tablework The focus for this time is:

Reviewing and working on Strategic Planning





How to Utilize a Board Leadership Coach



- 2 Days Must be concluded within 6 months of Session 2
- **Soal:** To help facilitate (some) of the Top 5 Action Steps for your Board
- What it looks like practically:
 - Option 1:
 - 6-8 hours of in-person
 - 4 hours of pre-call and follow-up with ED and Board Chair, 4 hours of coach prep
 - <u>Option 2</u>:
 - Virtual only with 3-4 time blocks (min. 2 hrs.) with ED and Board
 - 4 hours of pre-call and follow-up with ED and Board Chair, 4 hours of coach prep
- What it's not:
 - Billable time in 15-minute increments
 - Consulting

140

How to Use Your Coach's Time



Have a draft of how you'd like to use your coach's time by March 29.



Here are some of the primary ways organizations have used their Murdock Trust Board Leadership & Development coach:

- > Build, review, and/or refine strategic plans (NOTE: Often, the coach will not have time to lead an organization in an entire strategic planning process.)
- > Assess organizational progress through the building of meaningful dashboards.
- > Provide guidance on important materials related to the Top 5 Action Steps, especially helping board members who did not attend the training to understand major pillars.
- > Prioritize board documents including job descriptions of the board and onboarding plans for new board members.
- > Can attend a regular board meeting or board retreat to observe, ask questions, and provide feedback.

 Board Leadership & Development



What costs are covered for a Board Leadership Coach?



- The coach's time (professional fees)
- The coach's travel and lodging expenses for a single trip
- An organization is welcome to include a coach in any provided meals. Otherwise, the Murdock Trust covers the coach's meal(s) but does not subsidize a board-wide meal.





Now: Working Lunch The focus for this time is:

Finalizing Top 5 Action
Steps for Stand and
Declare

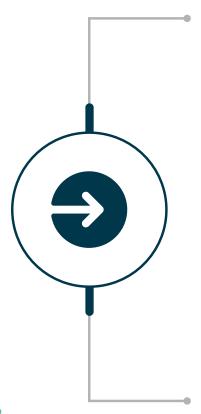


Finalizing next steps for coaching





Stand & Declare: Top 5 Action Steps



- 1 Wagner Hills Farm Society
- 2 Trinity Academy of Portland
- 3 Seattle Classical Christian School
- 4 Schools for Africa
- 5 Road to Hope
- 6 Reach 907
- 7 North America Indigenous Ministries
- 8 Mending Wings

- 9 MarriageTeam
- 10 Hope Medical Clinic
- 11 Firmly Planted Family
- 12 Everett Gospel Mission
- 13 Corban University
- 14 Christian Ministry Advancement Ltd.
- 15 Charis Counseling Associates
- 16 Acres of Diamonds





Thank you!



Survey B will be sent out later today—please help us by submitting your feedback



Email your Top Five Action Steps to your coach and 'cc' boardleadership@murdocktrust.org by Friday, March 22.



Email your coach a draft of how you'd like to use their time by Wednesday, March 27.



Optional Grants Info Webinar: Thurs., May 16, 10:00am (PT). Zoom invitation will be emailed this month!



Questions?



Visit <u>murdocktrust.org/boardleadership</u> for more info



